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# WORLD LAND REFORM

## A Selective Bibliography

Compiled by
Donald W. Gooch
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## PREFACE

This bibliography consists of selected references to literature on land reform and related subjects which appeared during the period 1940 to the present. English, French, and Spanish are the principal languages represented; however, a few citations in other tongues are listed, as are certain items which were published prior to this period. Material pertaining to continental United States and to Canada has been omitted.

Included are land tenure, land reform, land ownership, tenancy and tenant farming, rents, agricultural credit (for the acquisition of land and equipment), and the taxation of land.

References giving broad coverage to their subject, or containing material relating to more than one country, are grouped under the heading "General". Items dealing with French North Africa, Egypt, Jordan, Syria, Turkey, Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan, Pakistan, and India were selected from lists provided by the Division of Library and Reference Services, U. S. Department of State, without further examination. Other items not examined are marked with an asterisk (*). Call numbers are those of the U. S. Department of Agriculture Library.

The bibliography grew out of the interest and activities of the Inter-Agency Committee on Land Reform Problems, and was compiled in the Library of the Department of Agriculture. Acknowledgment is made of the assistance given by Marshall D. Harris of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics and by Horace G. Bolster of the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

Microfilm or photoprint copies of any listed items which are in the U. S. Department of Agriculture Library may be ordered from its Copying Service at the following rates:

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## SOURCES CONSULTED

Card Catalog, U. S. D. A. Library.

Agricultural Economics Literature, Jan. 1940-June 1942.

Bibliography of Agriculture, July 1942-July 1951.

Gt. Brit. Colonial Off. Bibliography of published sources relating to African land tenure. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1950. 156 p. (Its Colonial No. 258.)

U. S. Dept. of State. Div. of Library and Reference Services. Land reform in selected countries of Near East and Africa. Bibliog. List 52, 30 p. Aug. 8, 1951.

U. S. Dept. of State. Div. of Library and Reference Services. List of materials on land tenure recently received. 3 p. Typewritten list dated Aug. 9, 1951.

U. S. Dept. of State. Div. of Library and Reference Services. Point Four: Far East; a selected bibliography of studies on economically underdeveloped countries. Bibliog. 57, 46 p. Jan. 15, 1951.

U. S. Dept. of State. Div. of Library and Reference Services. Point Four: Near East and Africa; a selected bibliography of studies on economically underdeveloped countries. Bibliog. 56, 136 p. Jan. 2, 1951.

U. S. Library of Congress. General Reference and Bibliography Div. Non-self-governing areas, with special emphasis on mandates and trusteeships; a selected list of references, compiled by Helen F. Conover. V. 2, p. 222-467. Washington, 1947.

U. S. Library of Congress. Reference Dept. Indochina; a bibliography of the land and people, compiled by Cecil C. Hobbs, Grace Hadley Fuller, Helen Dudenbostel Jones, John T. Dorosh, and I. Milton Sacks. Washington, 1950. 367 p.

U. S. Library of Congress. Reference Dept. Korea; an annotated bibliography of publications in western languages, compiled by Helen Dudenbostel Jones and Robin L. Winkler. Washington, 1950. 155 p.

U. S. Off. of Foreign Agricultural Relations. References on land tenure and related problems. Washington, 1951. 14 p.

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# WORLD LAND REFORM

## A Selective Bibliography

### GENERAL

ACKERMAN, J., and HARRIS, M., eds. Family farm policy. Chicago,U. Chicago Press,1947. 518 p. 282.9 F223

Proceedings of a conference on family farm policy held at the University of Chicago, Feb.15-20,1946.

COOKE, M. L., and NICHOLS, C. J. Groundwork for action. Washington, Pub. Aff. Inst.,1950. 96 p.

The Middle East and Africa.

COSTANZO, G. The small holding: its creation and problems. Mon. B. Agr. Econ. & Soc. 34:81E-115E. Mar.1943. 280.29 In83

Countries mentioned include Belgium, Denmark, England and Wales, Scotland, Ireland, Finland, France, Germany, Italy, Hungary, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Rumania, Switzerland, and Japan.

*FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS. ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS DIV. Working paper for Commission II. Rural institutions and services. [n.p.] 1947. 4 p. (United Nations. [Document] C47/CO II/5) 281 F73

FRANKLIN, S. H., JR. Foreign missions and the land problem. Christianity & Crisis 11:90-92. July 1951. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

GROVES, H. M. Impressions of property taxation in Australia and New Zealand. Land Econ. 25:22-28. Feb.1949. 282.8 J82

Describes and explains certain taxation practices and ideas which have a unique development in these countries. Notes that the National and State land taxes aim not so much at Government collection of economic rent as at the dismemberment of great estates and the development of widespread ownership of land.

HARRIS, M., and ACKERMAN, J., eds. Agrarian reform and moral responsibility. New York, Agr. Missions, 1949. 130 p. 282.9 In8

Report of an International Conference on the Rural Church and Farm Land Tenure held in New York on May 14-16, 1946. Individual papers are separately listed.

HARRIS, M. Rural church and farm land tenure. In Harris, M., and Ackerman, J., eds. Agrarian reform and moral responsibility, p.1-16. New York, Agr. Missions,1949. 282.9 In8

An analytical summary of papers on land tenure in various countries read at the International Conference on the Rural Church and Farm Land Tenure held in New York on May 14-16, 1946.

HOWARD, J. O. Communist formula for land reform. Foreign Agr. 15:47-52. Mar.1951. 1.9 Ec7For

Describes the manner in which the Communist plan works, and what eventually happens to farmers under the Soviet system. Reference is made to Eastern European and Asiatic countries.

LIVERSAGE, V. Land tenure in the colonies. Cambridge [Eng.] U. Press,1945. 151 p. 282.171 L75

Discusses owner-occupation, freeholds, and modern land policy.

MASEFIELD, G. B. A short history of agriculture in the British Colonies. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1950. 179 p. Ref. 32 M37

Land tenure, p.114-116.

MEEK, C. K. Land law and custom in the colonies. 2nd ed. London, Oxford U. Press,1949. 337 p. 282.171 M47

Deals with the tenure of agricultural lands in the British Colonies. Ch. 1, The economic, social and political importance of systems of holding land; Ch. 2, Native systems of tenure; Ch. 20, Freehold versus leasehold tenure.

MEEK, C. K. Land tenure in Mauritius and Fiji. J. Compar. Leg. & Internatl. Law (ser.3)26(3/4):42-49. Nov.1944. U. S. Social Security Bd. Libr.

Notes similarities and differences between these two colonies; discusses the dominance of the sugar industry with reference to land tenure in Mauritius; and summarizes the main features of land administration in Fiji.

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*Not examined.

### GENERAL--CONTINUED.

MOODIE, A. W. S. Present tenant and share-farming systems retard adoption of improved methods. Agr. Gaz. N. S. Wales 52(10):502-505. Oct.1941. 23 N472

Discusses farm tenancy as an institution; farm tenancy in England, the United States, and New South Wales; farm tenancy and agricultural practice; the landlord's responsibility for the evils associated with farm tenancy in New South Wales; the tenant and the sharefarmer; means of improving landlord-tenant relationships; and the nature of English landlord-tenant agreements.

MOOMAW, I. W. Maintaining the family farm. Christian Rur. Fellowship B. 99:1-3. Jan.1945. 281.29 C46

Tenancy and land ownership.

NATIONAL CONVOCATION ON THE CHURCH IN TOWN AND COUNTRY. COMMISSION ON LAND TENURE. A family farm program for the rural church. Christian Rur. Fellowship B. 99:3-5. Jan.1945. 281.29 C46

A section entitled "Needed adjustments", p. 5, lists major changes needed in the land-tenure situation.

PELZER, K. J. Population and land utilization. New York, Inst. Pacific Relat.,1941. 215 p. 280 P362

(An economic survey of the Pacific area, pt. 1)

Ch. 2 discusses land tenure in Soviet Russia, Manchuria, China, Japan, Korea, Formosa, the Philippines, French Indo-China, Thailand, British Malaya, Netherlands India, Australia, and New Zealand.

*PIM, SIR A. W. Colonial agricultural production; the contribution made by native peasants and by foreign enterprise. London, Oxford U. Press,1946. 190 p. 281 P64

SPIEGEL, H. W. Land tenure policies at home and abroad. Chapel Hill, U. N. C. Press,1941. Ref. 171 p. 282 Sp4

Ch. 1, Foundations of land tenure policy; Ch. 2, The legal background of land tenure in the United States; Ch. 3, Facts and factors in European and American land tenure; Ch. 4, Farm tenancy policy; Ch. 5, English land tenure policy; Ch. 6, Land tenure under the swastika.

UNITED NATIONS. Non-self-governing territories. Summaries and analyses of information transmitted to the Secretary-General during 1949. Lake Success, 1950. 2 v. Libr. Cong.

Refers to land tenure in a number of the sections devoted to individual territories.

UNITED NATIONS. DEPT. OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. Economic development in selected countries; plans, programmes and agencies. Lake Success, N. Y., 1947,1950. 2 v. 280 Un3984

Contains material on land reform and land tenure.

UNITED NATIONS. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. Economic development of under-developed countries: land reform. Defects in agrarian structure as obstacles to economic development. Report by the Secretary-General under General assembly resolution 401 (V). June 1951. 119 p. (E/2003) U. S. Dept. State Libr.

UNITED NATIONS. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL. DELEGATION FROM GT. BRIT. Law, policy and practice relating to land tenure and utilization in the trust territories under British administration. Lake Success,1951. 101 p. (T/AC.36/L10; 18 May 1951)

### CARIBBEAN

#### General

BLANSHARD, P. Democracy and empire in the Caribbean; a contemporary review. New York,Macmillan, 1947. 379 p. Pan Amer. Union Libr.

See index under Absentee ownership and control; Land; and Plantation system.

GENERAL--CONTINUED.

CARIBBEAN RESEARCH COUNCIL. COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE, NUTRITION, FISHERIES AND FORESTRY. Caribbean land tenure symposium. Washington,1946. 377 p. 282.14 C19

Papers presented at the Symposium held in Mayagüez, Puerto Rico, in August 1944. Individual papers are separately listed.

ENGLEDOW, F. L. Report on agriculture, fisheries, forestry and veterinary matters. London,West India Roy. Comn.,1945. 235 p. ([Gt. Brit. Parliament. Papers by Command.] Cmd.6608) 281.14 G81

Ch. 5, Land ownership and use in the British West Indies. Small holdings, and fragmentation and availability of land to peasants are discussed.

GT. BRIT. COLONIAL OFF. Development and welfare in the West Indies, 1947-49. London, H. M. Stationery Off.,1950. 152 p. 280.9 G7932

Colonial No. 264.

Reference to land tenure and land tenure policy is made on p. 25-26.

GUERRA Y SANCHEZ, R. Azúcar y población en las Antillas. 3d ed. La Habana, Cultural,1944. 320 p. 282.14 G93

Includes land tenure in Cuba and the British West Indies.

HARRIS, M. Objectives of land tenure policy. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.30-48. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19

A paper the purpose of which is to set up a first approximation of desirable objectives of land tenure policy for the Caribbean area.

JOHNS, R. The British system of compensation for unexhausted improvements and penalties for dilapidations: its application to the West Indies. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.81-90. Washington, 1946. 282.14 C19

The application of the British Agricultural Holdings Act of 1923 to the West Indies, and of the Agricultural Small Holdings Act of 1938 to the Leeward Islands. The latter act provides for written contracts of tenancy, prescribes the conditions under which tenancy may be terminated by either party, and allows for compensation for improvements and disturbance.

SACKS, R. The British West Indies and the surveyor. Roy. Inst. Chartered Surveyors. J. 30:701-716 Feb.1951. 282.9 C38J

Land tenure and settlement, p.707-708.

THELWELL, A. Comparison of leasehold and freehold systems of land tenure. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.59-71. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19

Distinguishes two schools of thought in the dispute over land and its method of occupation; discusses the major points of contrast between the freehold and leasehold systems; summarizes the shortcomings of freehold tenure; and lists some of the requirements applied by law in many countries and embodied in a leasehold system of tenure.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF THE WEST INDIES. EXTRA-MURAL DEPT. West Indian agriculture; the agricultural report of the Royal Commission of 1938, by Sir Frank Engledow; (Cmd. 6608) A summary. West Indies U. Col. Extra-Mural Dept. Caribbean Aff.,1949. 41 p. 281.14 Un3

Partial contents: Principal kinds of small holdings; Interdependence of estates and smallholders; Land settlement.

WAKEFIELD, A. J. Agriculture and social welfare. Jamaica. Agr. Soc. J. 47:303-306. Nov./Dec. 1943. 8 J223

Includes land tenure and settlement in the West Indies.

WILLIAMS, E. Land tenure in the Caribbean area. In Harris, M., and Ackerman, J., eds. Agrarian reform and moral responsibility, p.96-103. New York, Agr. Missions,1949. 282.9 In8

Discusses land tenure conditions, land tenure reforms, the nationalization of land, and the relationship of the churches to the situation. Particular reference is made to Antigua, Barbados, Jamaica, Puerto Rico, and the Dominican Republic.



British Guiana

FREEMAN, L. A. Land tenure in British Guiana. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.357-366. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19

Among recent developments is mentioned a recommendation of the Land Settlement Committee with respect to leasehold tenure of Government-owned lands.

GT. BRIT. BRITISH GUIANA AND BRITISH HONDURAS SETTLEMENT COMMISSION. Report. London, H. M. Stationery Off.,1948. 359 p. (Gt. Brit. Parliament. Papers by command. Cmd. 7533) 280.171 G7912

Land acquisition, ownership, and taxation, p.18-19,235-239.

GT. BRIT. COLONIAL OFF. Annual report o British Guiana for the year 1947. London, H. M. Stationery Off.,1949. 98 p. 256.02 C71

A section entitled Land, p.44, deals with applications for land titles, farmers' interest in the acquisition of additional land, and the availability of land.

British Honduras

GT. BRIT. COLONIAL OFF. Annual report on British Honduras for the year 1947. London, H. M. Stationery Off.,1949. 48 p. 256.02 C71

Land tax, p.13,14; Land acquisition,p.30.

Cuba. See under Latin America.

Dominican Republic

BROOKINGS INSTITUTION, WASHINGTON, D. C. Refugee settlement in the Dominican Republic; a survey conducted under the auspices of the Brookings Institution. Washington,1942. 410 p. 282.2 B79

Selection and acquisition of land, p.23-24; Land tenure, p.143-144.

ESPAILLAT, R. La política agraria dominicana. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.273-300. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19

English summary.

On land titles, including the Torrens system; landlord-tenant relationships; and a plan for agricultural expansion involving the distribution to farmers of land granted to private individuals.

Haiti

DARTIGUE, J., and BAKER, E. Quelques données sur la situation agraire dans la République d'Haïti. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.315-325. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19

English summary.

Topics discussed include the state as the greatest landowner in Haiti; means by which the state disposes of its lands; land grants; requisites to the procurement of a rural family property; and fragmentation of land ownership.

Jamaica

CUMPER, G. The social structure of Jamaica. Kingston, U. Col. West Indies,1949. 90 p. 280.14 C91

Ch. 12, Land holdings.

GT. BRIT. COLONIAL OFF. Annual report on Jamaica for the year 1947. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1949. 163 p. 256.02 C71

Land administration, p.45, contains references to land acquisition and small holders.

JAMAICA. TENANCY REFORM COMMITTEE. Report. Jamaica Agr. Soc. J. 46:294-306. Dec.1942. U. Ill. Libr.

The objects of the recommendations of this committee are to require the landlord to assume greater responsibility in regard to the use of his land while safeguarding his rights, and to place the tenant in a position of security through a written agreement supported by law, and to assure him of reasonable permanency provided he meets his obligations. Recommendations designed to attain these objects are given.

Puerto Rico

ACOSTA VELARDE, J. The Land Authority of Puerto Rico. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.203-222. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19
Its objectives and accomplishments.

COATES, G. Agricultural profit-sharing in Puerto Rico. Land Econ. 24:309-311. Aug.1948. 282.8 J82
Describes a system of land tenure wherein the ownership and control of the best agricultural land are vested in the Land Authority.

DESCARTES, S. L. Historical account of recent land reform in Puerto Rico. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.129-153. Ref. Wash Washington,1946. 282.14 C19
Subjects discussed include the U. S. Farm Security Administration, the Supreme Court decision (1940) affirming the illegality of corporate land holdings in excess of 500 acres; and the Land Law (1941) creating a Land Authority with power to establish individual farms of from 5 to 25 acres, proportional profit farms, and squatters' settlements.

DESCARTES, S. L. Land reform in Puerto Rico's program of economic advancement. In Conf. Family Farm Policy, Chicago,1946. Proc., p.285-305. 1947. 282.9 F223
Contents: Struggle against poverty; Perplexities in ending colonialism; Land reform, an old and powerful popular yearning; Land co-operatives; Individual farms; Profit sharing farms; Individual farms complement Land Authority program; Rural housing or part-time farming; and Land reform in perspective.

ESTEVES, G. Activities of the Puerto Rico Reconstruction Administration in connection with the agrarian reforms in Puerto Rico. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.163-169. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19
Among the objectives of this organization's land tenure program were the breaking up of one of the sugar industry's latifundia, and the creation of subsistence and small-sized family farms.

GUERRA-MONDRAGON, M. The legal background of agrarian reform in Puerto Rico. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.99-119. Ref. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19
Includes a discussion of the Land Law of April 12,1941, in which Puerto Rico's agrarian reform is embodied, and of the powers of the Land Authority created by this law.

HARRIS, M. Tenure reform in Puerto Rico. Land Policy Rev. 9(1):22-26. Spring 1946. 1 Ec7La
Tenure improvement under the program of the Land Authority created by the Land Law of 1941.

PACKARD, W. E. The Land Authority and democratic processes in Puerto Rico. Río Piedras, P. R., Editorial Universitaria,1948. p.49-101. 282.14 P12
Reprinted from Inter-American Economic Affairs, Summer 1948.
An analysis dealing with the character of the land-reform problem in Puerto Rico, the methods devised to implement policy, and the degree of effectiveness attained.

PERLOFF, H. S. Puerto Rico's economic future; a study in planned development. Chicago, U. Chicago Press,1950. 435 p. 280.14 P42
See index under Credit, farm; Farms, commercial; company control; manager-farms; ownership of; subsistence; and tenant; Five-hundred-acre provision; Foreign ownership; Land reform; Land tenure; and Ownership.

LOS PRESTAMOS de seguridad agricola. Rev. Agr. Puerto Rico. 34:161-163. Apr./June 1942. 8 R325
Rehabilitation and tenant-purchase loans of the U. S. Farm Security Administration, with particular reference to Puerto Rico.

PUERTO RICO. CAMARA DE COMERCIO. The Land Authority of the Government of Puerto Rico. San Juan,1945. 70 p. 282.14 P96
A study of past and present land-redistribution programs in Puerto Rico, and of the new proportional-profit farms of the Land Authority.

SERRA, G., and PINERO, M. An economic study of family-sized farms in Puerto Rico. II. Monserrate Farm Security Administration farms, 1943-44,1944-45. Puerto Rico (Río Piedras). Agr. Expt. Sta. B. 78,52 p. Mar.1949. 100 P83
Farm ownership loans of the U. S. Farm Security Administration, p.13.

CARIBBEAN--CONTINUED.

Puerto Rico--Continued.

SERRA, G., and PINERO, M. An economic study of family-sized farms in Puerto Rico. San José Farm Security Administration project, 1943-44,1944-45 Puerto Rico (Río Piedras). Agr. Expt. Sta. B. 77,68 p. June 1948. 100 P83
The introduction gives an account of the land problems and the land tenure reform program of Puerto Rico, and of the farm ownership program of the U. S. Farm Security Administration.

U. S. INTERDEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE ON PUERTO RICO. Staff report to the Interdepartmental Committee on Puerto Rico, by Erich W. Zimmermann, Director of Research for the Committee. Washington, 1940. 308 p. 173 P965S
Ch. 3, Overpopulation: too little land; Ch. 4, Land tenure.

UPSON, A. T. Forests and land tenure in Puerto Rico. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.233-237. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19
Recommends the use of at least 25 percent of the surface of the Island for public and private forests; notes the economic and social returns from forestry as practised on public forests; and describes the two systems of use of the tillable soils intermingled with the lands in the public forests.

WILL, R. R. Activities of the Farm Security Administration in Puerto Rico. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p. 179-194. Washington, 1946. 282.14 C19
Discusses tenant purchase, rural rehabilitation, cooperatives, and efforts to improve conditions through the establishment of equitable written leases in the case of tenants.

Trinidad and Tobago

GT. BRIT. COLONIAL OFF. Annual report on Trinidad & Tobago, B. W. I., for the year 1947. London, H. M. Stationery Off.,1949. 103 p. 256.02 C71
Reference to the acquisition of sites for land settlement will be found on p.4, and to credit on p.18.

PAGE, H. J. Planning for successful peasant agriculture. Caribbean Comn. Mon. B. 1(9):16-20. Apr. 1948. 280.9 C19
Tentative conclusions concerning the results of a series of experiments begun in 1946 by the Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture in Trinidad to establish the economic bases for peasant land settlement in the Tropics.

PARISINOS, C. C., SHEPHERD, C. Y., and JOLLY, A. L. Peasant agriculture; an economic survey of the Las Lomas District, Trinidad. Trop. Agr. [Trinidad] 21:84-98. May 1944. 26 T754
A section on land tenure notes considerable fragmentation of holdings.

LATIN AMERICA

General

BEHRENDT, R. F. Land for the people. In N. Mex. U. Sch. Inter-Amer. Aff. Conf. on Latin Amer. in Soc. & Econ. Transition. Proc. 1943:1-10. 280.16 B39L
Address on land tenure problems in Latin America before the conference at Albuquerque, Apr.14-15,1943.

HANSON, S. G. Economic development in Latin America. Washington, Inter-Amer. Aff.,1951. 531 p. Ref. 280.16 H192
Ch. 4, Organization for production: The land, discusses land tenure.

LABOR CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN STATES 4th, MONTEVIDEO, 1949. Conditions of life and work of indigenous populations of Latin American countries. Geneva, Internatl. Labour Off.,1949. 142 p. (Its Rpt. 2.) 280.16 L11
Includes land tenure, and the mixed system of tenancy-peonage.

LUGARI, M. Some remarks on the agricultural organization of the tropical countries of the Andes. Mon. B. Agr. Econ. & Sociol. 31:89E-101E,133E-146E. Mar., Apr.1940. 280.29 In83
The countries under consideration are Venezuela, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Bolivia. A section on land tenure is included (p.97E-98E).

Argentine Republic

BELAUNDE, C. H. La propiedad de la tierra en la Argentina. Rev. de Econ. Argentina 42:274-282. June 1943. 280.8 R325
This account of land ownership in Argentina deals in part with the high price of land in relation to its productivity, inadequate credit, producers who are not interested in becoming land owners, the loss of property, and the work of the Consejo Agrario Nacional, created in 1940.

FARNWORTH, C. H., and EWING, Q. Argentine agricultural policy changes. Foreign Agr. 14:174-177. Aug.1950. 1.9 Ec7For
Agricultural credit, p.176; land ownership and tenancy, p.176-177.

FISK, Y., and RENNIE, R. A. Argentina in crisis. Foreign Policy Rpts. 20:34-47. May 1,1944. 280.9 F76R
Includes a discussion of the concentration of land in the hands of a landed aristocracy.

MANCINI, L. J. Las reformas agrarias de post guerra. Buenos Aires, Imprenta de la Universidad, 1943. 227 p. Ref. 281 M312
Land reform in Europe subsequent to World War I, and its applicability to the situation in Argentina.

MOORE, O. K. Argentine farming and farm trade. Foreign Agr. Rpt. 25, Nov.1948. 85 p. Ref. 1.943 F763
Farm ownership and tenancy, p.24-25,28; Availability of land, p.28-30; Cooperative credit, p.70.

TAYLOR, C. C. Land-ownership and status in Argentina. Land Policy Rev. 6(2):25-30. Summer 1943. 1 Ec7La
Notes the prevalence of large land holdings, and also the growing popularity of small holdings.

*TAYLOR, C. C. Rural life in Argentina. Baton Rouge, La. State U. Press,1948. 464 p. 281.161 T21

VENIARD ZUBIAGA, E. Nuestro agro y sus problemas. Buenos Aires,1949. 246 p. 282.161 V55
Land tenure in the Argentine Republic.

Bolivia

ANTEZANA VILLAGRAN, J. El Indio y la distribución de la tierra en Bolivia. U. Inter-Amer. Inst. de Invest. Soc. y Econ. B. 1:250-266. July 1944. 280.9 P1922
Address, Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales y Económicas de la Universidad Interamericana, May 18,1944.

ARZE LOUREIRO, E. Crédito bancario para los campesinos. Economista [Mexico] 13(150):29-34. Nov./Dec.1945. 280.8 Ec793
Agricultural credit in Bolivia.

WEEKS, D. Land tenure in Bolivia. J. Land & Pub. Util. Econ. 23:321-336. Aug.1947. 282.8 J82
States that the most significant and most useful observation which might be made on this subject is the failure of the landed proprietors to take a more active part in the management of their estates, and suggests means of increasing activity.

Brazil

PAULA LOPES, R. Social problems and legislation in Brazil. Internatl. Labour Rev. 44:493-537. Nov. 1941. 283.8 In8
Land tenure, p.505-506.

SCHMIDT, C. B. Systems of land tenure in São Paulo. Rur. Sociol. 8:242-247. Sept.1943. 281.28 R88
Owner-operation, renting, and sharing.

SMITH, T. L. Brazil: people and institutions. Baton Rouge, La. State U. Press,1946. 843 p. Ref. 814-828. 280.163 Sm6
Pt. 5, Relations of the people to the land, deals in part with land division, surveys and titles; land tenure; and the size of holdings.

SMITH, T. L. Land tenure in Brazil. J. Land & Pub. Util. Econ. 20:194-201. Aug.1944. 282.8 J82
Describes the Brazilian system of ownership as one in which lands are held in fee simple. Mineral rights, however, belong to the Federal Government.

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*Not examined.



Brazil--Continued.

SOUZA, J. G. DE. Land tenure problems in Brazil and their solution. In Conf. Family Farm Policy, Chicago,1946. Proc., p.251-284. 1947. 282.9 F223
Partial contents: Farm tenure categories and processes; Problems of farm tenure (Classification of landholdings in Brazil, and Tenancy); Programs to improve land tenure; Agricultural credit; and Possible lines of action suggested for tenure improvement in Brazil.

WERNECK, A., JR. The Rio de Janeiro plan. Land & Liberty 55:202-203. Nov./Dec.1948. 282.8 L222
Refers in part to the taxation of agricultural land.

Chile

ALVAREZ ANDREUS, O. Constitución de la propiedad chilena. Rev. Mex. de Sociol. 4(2):103-109. 2d q. 1942. Libr. Cong.
Agrarian reform is discussed on p.107-109.

CHILE. COMISION DEL PLAN AGRARIO. Plan agrario. Santiago, Imprenta Universitaria,1945. 332 p. Libr. Cong.
Ch. 6, Política de la tierra, discusses land distribution and tenure.

MCBRIDE, G. M. Chile: land and society. Amer. Geog. Soc. Res. Ser. 19, 408 p. 1936. Ref. 500 Am35R
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